Dictionaries, Encyclopaedia, Thesaurus and Atlas

E-Resources	Website Links
Oxford Advanced	https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com
Learner's	
Dictionary	
Oxford Compact	http://www.askoxford.com/dictionaries/compact_oed/?view=uk
Dictionary	compact_oed/?view=uk
English Oxford	http://www.oed.com
Dictionary	
Webster Dictionary	http://www.merriam-webster.com
Encyclopaedia with	http://www.encyclopedia.com/
articles and many	
more	
Columbia	http://www.bartleby.com/65/
Encyclopaedia	
Encyclopaedia	https://www.britannica.com/
Britannica	
Cambridge	https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/british/
International	
Dictionary of Idioms	
Roget's Thesaurus	https://www.thesaurus.com
Roget's Int.	https://www.bartleby.com/110
Thesaurus of	
English Words and	
Phrases	
The World Fact	https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/
Book	
World Atlas	https://www.worldatlas.com/aatlas/world.htm
City Population	http://www.citypopulation.de
Maps of India	https://www.mapsofindia.com/
Guinness World	https://www.guinnessworldrecords.com/
Records	
Imperial Gazetteer	http://dsal.uchicago.edu/reference/gazetteer/
of India	
India	https://knowindia.gov.in/

BI-LINGUAL DICTIONARIES		
English-Hindi Dictionary	https://www.shabdkosh.com/dictionary/english-	
	<u>hindi/</u>	
Hindi English Dictionary with	https://www.shabdkosh.com/dictionary/english-	
voice pronunciations,	hindi/	
Malayalam English Dictionary	https://www.shabdkosh.com/dictionary/english-	
with voice pronunciations,	malayalam/	
Tamil English Dictionary with	https://www.shabdkosh.com/dictionary/english-	
voice pronunciations	tamil/	
Telugu English Dictionary with	https://www.shabdkosh.com/dictionary/english-	
voice pronunciations	telugu/	
Kannada English Dictionary	https://www.shabdkosh.com/dictionary/english-	
with voice pronunciations,	kannada/	

<u>E-Newspaper</u>		
Times of India		
	https://epaper.timesgroup.com	
Indian Express	https://indianexpress.com/	
Hindustan Times	https://epaper.hindustantimes.com/	
DNA	https://www.dnaindia.com/	
Mumbai Mirror	https://mumbaimirror.indiatimes.com	
The Hindu	https://epaper.thehindu.com	
The Tribune	https://epaper.tribuneindia.com	
The Telegraph	https://epaper.telegraphindia.com	
The Economic Times	https://economictimes.indiatimes.com	
Business Standard	https://epaper.business- standard.com/	
Loksatta	https://epaper.loksatta.com/	
Maharastra Times	https://maharashtratimes.com/epaper	
Lokmat	http://epaper.lokmat.com/index.php	
Navbharat	https://epaper.enavabharat.com/	
Yashobhoomi	http://www.yeshobhumi.com/	
Sandesh	https://sandeshepaper.in/	
Divyabhaskar	https://epaper.divyabhaskar.co.in/	
Dainik Bhaskar		

Open Access E-Resources: free and downloadable		
	<u>E-BOOKS</u>	
NDI (National Digital Library)	https://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in/	It is a digital repository containing textbooks, articles, videos, audio books, lectures, simulations, fiction and all other kinds of learning media. The NDLI provides free of cost access to many books in the <u>Indian</u> <u>languages</u> and <u>English</u> .
DOAB (Directory of open access books)	https://www.doabooks.org/	For freely available academic peer-reviewed books and chapters from over 400 publishers.
Internet Archive Books	https://archive.org/	It provides access to 28 million E- books. Books published prior to 1926 are available for download, and hundreds of thousands of <u>modern books can be</u> <u>borrowed</u> through our <u>Open</u> <u>Library</u> site.
Project Gutenberg	http://www.gutenberg.org	It is a library of over 60,000 free eBooks
PDF Drive	http://www.pdfdrive.com	PDF Drive is search engine for PDF files. It has more than 82,000,000 eBooks
Readcentral.com	http:// <u>www.readcentral.com</u>	It is for Over 5000 Free Online Books & several thousands Quotes & Poems
The Folger Shakespeare	https://shakespeare.folger.ed u/	Read the full texts of <u>Shakespeare's plays, sonnets,</u> and poems for free
E-Sahitya	http://www.esahity.com/	For Marathi E-Books
Maharastra Rajya Sahitya and sanskrutimandal	https://sahitya.marathi.gov.in	For Marathi E-Books
Hindi Books pdf.com	www.hindibookspdf.com/ free-hindi-books	For Hindi E-books

OPEN ACCESS AUDIO BOOKS:

Librivox	https://librivox.org	It is a record of public domain texts: poetry, short stories, whole books, even dramatic works, in many different languages.
Lit2Go	<u>https://etc.usf.edu → lit2go</u>	It is a free online collection of stories and poems in Mp3 (<i>audiobook</i>) format.

Open Access Rare Books and Manuscript

Rare Book Society of India	http://www.rarebooksocietyo findia.org	It is a virtual space for rare book collectors and history buffs to read, discuss, rediscover and download lost books.
Rare Book Room	http://www.rarebookroom.or g/	It has been constructed as an educational site intended to allow the visitor to examine and read some of the great books of the world.
AbhilekhPatal	http://www.abhilekh-patal.in	It is a full-featured web-portal to access the National Archives of India's reference media
National Archives of India	http://nationalarchives.nic.in/	It is the biggest archival repository in South Asia. It has a vast corpus of records <i>viz.</i> , public records, private papers, oriental records, cartographic records and microfilms
Bharatiya Kriti Sampada (National Mission for Manuscripts)	http://www.bharatiyakritisa mpada.nic.in	It is developed by Ministry of Culture, Govt. of India - A database of all Indian manuscripts in the country and abroad.
National Mission for Manuscripts	http://www.namami.gov.in	It was established in February 2003, by the Ministry of Tourism and Culture, Government of India.It is a repository of India's rich collection of manuscript spread across the nation.

<u>E-JOURNALS</u>		
DOAJ (Directory of open access journals)	http://www.doaj.org	It is a community-curated online directory that indexes and provides access to high quality, open access, peer-reviewed journals
NISCAIR Online Periodicals Repoistory	http://nopr.niscair.res.in/	It has open access full text articles from research journals published by CSIR-NISCAIR
J-STOR OPEN ACCESS JOURNALS	https://about.jstor.org/oa- and-free/	It cover topical areas in sustainability and security studies, and offer broad coverage in the humanities, social sciences, and sciences
Oxford University press open access journals	https://academic.oup.com/jou rnals/pages/open_access	It has fully open access journals

Open Access Electronic Theses and Dissertations Repositories		
Shodhganga - Indian ETD Repository	https://shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in/	<i>It is the repository of t</i> heses and dissertations deposited by Research Scholars from Universities across India
ShodhGangotri - research in progress	https://shodhgangotri.inflibnet.ac.in/	It is the Repository of Indian Research in Progress details (Synopses/Research Proposals for PhD programme with MRPs/PDFs/ Emeritus Fellowship)
ETHOS- e-theses online service	<u>https://ethos.bl.uk</u>	It provides a national aggregated record of all doctoral theses awarded by UK Higher Education institutions and free access to the full text of a many theses as possible
NDLTD-Networked digital library of theses and dissertations	http://www.ndltd.org/	It is an international organization dedicated to promoting the adoption, creation, use, dissemination, and preservation of electronic theses and dissertations (ETDs)

E-LEARNING COURSES I LAIFORMS		
SWAYAM-(Study Webs of Active Learning for Young Aspiring Minds)	https://swayam.gov.in	It is a programme initiated by Government of India. Courses delivered through SWAYAM are available free of cost to the learners, however learners wanting a SWAYAM certificate should register for the final proctored exams that come at a fee and attend in-person at designated centres on specified dates.
NPTEL -National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning	https://nptel.ac.in/	It provides E-learning through online Web and Video courses various streams.
UGC MOOCs	http://14.139.13.45/ugcmoocs/ latest.php	A Vertical of Swayam
Coursera	https://www.coursera.org/in	Build skills with courses, certificates, and degrees online from world-class universities and companies
Udemy	https://www.udemy.com/	The world's largest selection of courses, choose from over 100,000 online video courses with new additions published every month

<u>E-LEARNING COURSES PLATFORMS</u>

Open Access E-Content (Videos, Tutorials, Interactive Content) :		
e-PG Pathshala	http://epgp.inflibnet.ac.in	A Gateway to all PG Courses - High quality, curriculum- based, interactive content in different subjects across all disciplines
e-Pathshala	https://epathshala.nic.in/	It is to access digital textbooks and eResources useful for Std. XI and Std.XII
Vidya-Mitra: Integrated E-Content Portal	https://vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in/	It is a project of MHRD- Govt. of India &INFLIBNET for e-Text, Videos, e-Tutorials for UG & PG Students
SWAYAM-PRABHA- Free DTH Channels for Education	https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/	It consists of 34 DTH Channels telecasting of high- quality educational programmes on 24X7 basis
CEC -Consortium for Education Communication from UGC	https://www.youtube.com/user /cecedusat	A YouTube Channel of The Consortium for Educational Communication popularly known as CEC is one of the Inter University Centres set up by the University Grants Commission of India .

Competitive Exams: Resources for UPSC/ MPSC/MAH-SET/UGC-NET		
Examinations		
Union Public Service Commission	https://www.upsc.gov.in/	Information about UPSC, notifications of all UPSC examinations, Online applications, recruitment, admit cards, etc.
Previous Years UPSC Exam Question Papers	https://www.upsc.gov.in/ examinations/previous-question- papers	Question Papers for different UPSC Examinations available on the official website of UPSC
Maharashtra Public Service Commission	https://mpsc.gov.in/1035	Information about all MPSC Examinations, Syllabus, recruitment, etc.
Previous Years MPSC Exam Question Papers	https://mpsc.gov.in/Site/Common	Question Papers for different MPSC Examinations available on the official website of MPSC
Maharashtra SET	https://setexam.unipune.ac.in/	Information about Syllabus, Examination Scheme, Results etc.
UGC NET	https://ugcnet.nta.nic.in	Information about examination scheme, online application, results etc.